

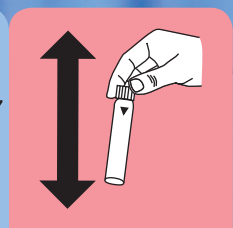
# Lovibond® Water Testing

Tintometer® Group



## Manual of Methods

MD50 • MD150





KS4.3 T / 20


Method name

Method number

Bar code for the detection of the methods

$K_{S4.3 T}$ 
20

0.1 - 4 mmol/l  $K_{S4.3}$ 
S:4.3

Acid / Indicator

Measuring range

Chemical Method

Display in the MD 100 / MD 110 / MD 200

### Instrument specific information

The test can be performed on the following devices. In addition, the required cuvette and the absorption range of the photometer are indicated.

Instrument Type	Cuvette	$\lambda$	Measuring Range
MD 200, MD 600, MD 610, MD 640, MultiDirect, PM 620, PM 630	ø 24 mm	610 nm	0.1 - 4 mmol/l $K_{S4.3}$
SpectroDirect, XD 7000, XD 7500	ø 24 mm	615 nm	0.1 - 4 mmol/l $K_{S4.3}$

### Material

Required material (partly optional):

Reagents	Packaging Unit	Part Number
Alka-M-Photometer	Tablet / 100	513210BT
Alka-M-Photometer	Tablet / 250	513211BT

### Application List

- Waste Water Treatment
- Drinking Water Treatment
- Raw Water Treatment

### Notes

1. The terms Alkalinity-m, m-Value, total alkalinity and Acid demand to  $K_{S4.3}$  are identical.
2. For accurate results, exactly 10 ml of water sample must be used for the test.

Language codes ISO 639-1

Revision status

EN Handbook of Methods 01/20

Performing test procedure

### Implementation of the provision Acid capacity $K_{S_{4.3}}$ with Tablet

Select the method on the device

For this method, no ZERO measurements are to be carried out with the following devices: XD 7000, XD 7500



Fill 24 mm vial with **10 ml sample**.



Close vial(s).



Place **sample vial** in the sample chamber. • Pay attention to the positioning.

• • •



Dissolve tablet(s) by inverting.



Place **sample vial** in the sample chamber. • Pay attention to the positioning.



Press the **TEST (XD: START)** button.

The result in Acid Capacity  $K_{S_{4.3}}$  appears on the display.



Urea T

M390

0.1 - 2.5 mg/L Urea

Ur1

Indophenol / Urease

EN

## Material

Required material (partly optional):

Reagents	Packaging Unit	Part Number
UREA Reagent 1	15 mL	459300
UREA Reagent 2	10 mL	459400
Ammonia No. 1	Tablet / 100	512580BT
Ammonia No. 1	Tablet / 250	512581BT
Ammonia No. 2	Tablet / 100	512590BT
Ammonia No. 2	Tablet / 250	512591BT
Set Ammonia No. 1/No. 2 100 Pc.#	100 each	517611BT
Set Ammonia No. 1/No. 2 250 Pc.#	250 each	517612BT
Ammonia Conditioning Powder	Powder / 26 g	460170
Urea Pretreat (compensates for the interference of free Chlorine up to 2 mg/l)	Tablet / 100	516110BT
UREA Reagent Set	1 Set	517800BT

## Preparation

1. The temperature of the sample should be between 20 °C and 30 °C.
2. The analysis must take place within one hour after taking the sample at the latest.
3. With the analysis of sea water samples, before the addition of Ammonia No. 1 Tablet, two scoops of ammonium conditioning powder must be added to the sample and dissolved by swirling.

## Notes

1. The AMMONIA No. 1 tablet will only dissolve completely after the AMMONIA No. 2 Tablet has been added.
2. Ammonium and chloramines are accounted for in the urea determination.

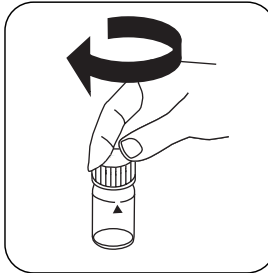
## Determination of Urea with Tablet and Liquid Reagent

Select the method on the device.

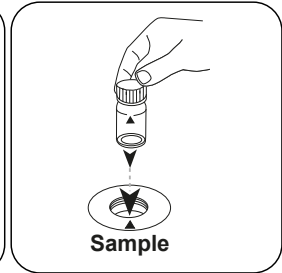
For this method, a ZERO measurement does not have to be carried out every time on the following devices: XD 7000, XD 7500



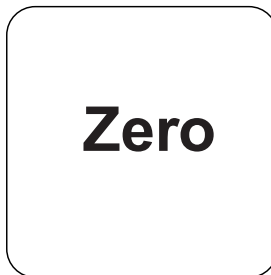
Fill 24 mm vial with **10 mL sample**.



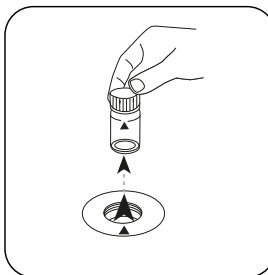
Close vial(s).



Place **sample vial** in the sample chamber. Pay attention to the positioning.

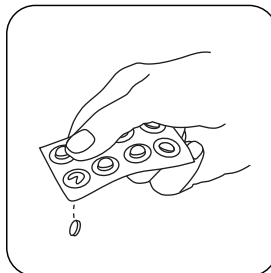


Press the **ZERO** button.

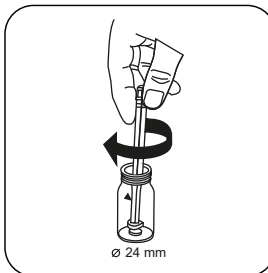


Remove the vial from the sample chamber.

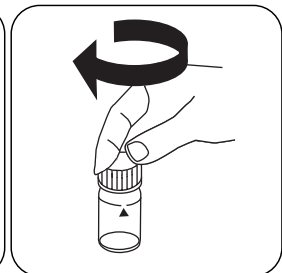
For devices that require **no ZERO measurement**, start here.



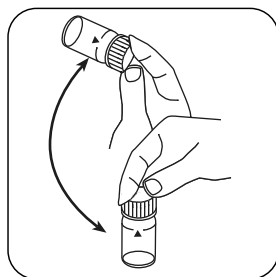
If free chlorine (HOCl) is present, add a **UREA PRETREAT** tablet.



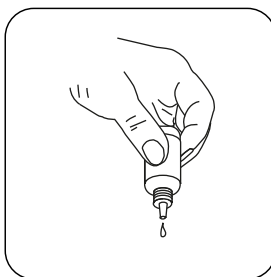
Crush tablet(s) by rotating slightly.



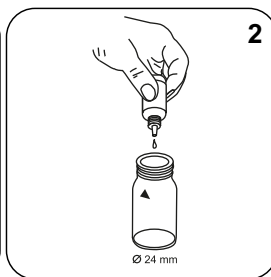
Close vial(s).



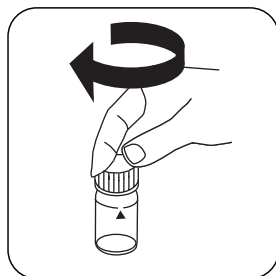
Dissolve tablet(s) by inverting.



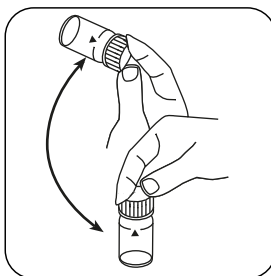
Hold cuvettes vertically and add equal drops by pressing slowly.



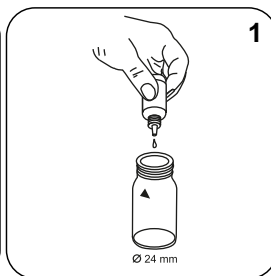
Add **2 drops Urea Reagent 1**.



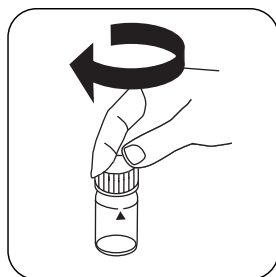
Close vial(s).



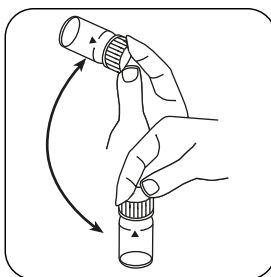
Invert several times to mix the contents.



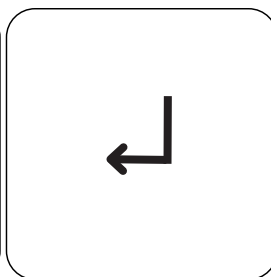
Add **1 drop Urea Reagent 2**.



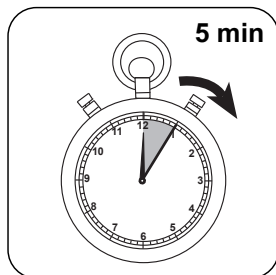
Close vial(s).



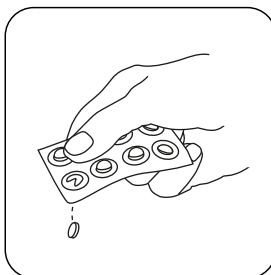
Invert several times to mix the contents.



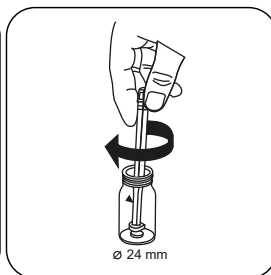
Press the **ENTER** button.



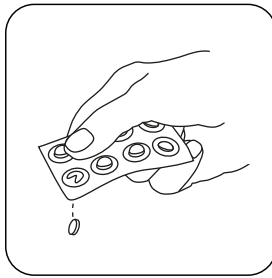
Wait for **5 minute(s) reaction time**.



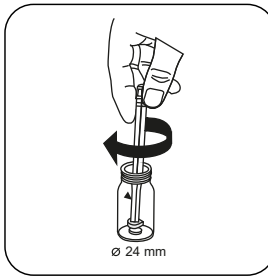
Add **AMMONIA No.1 tablet**.



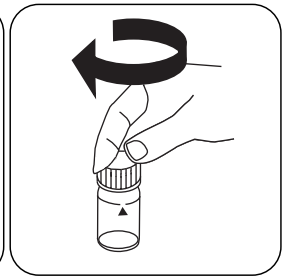
Crush tablet(s) by rotating slightly.



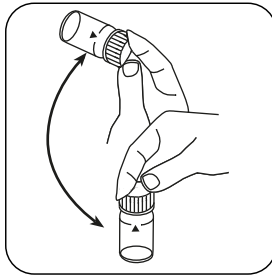
Add **AMMONIA No.2** tablet .



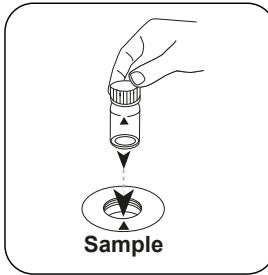
Crush tablet(s) by rotating slightly.



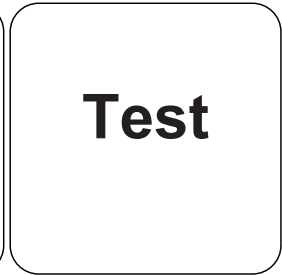
Close vial(s).



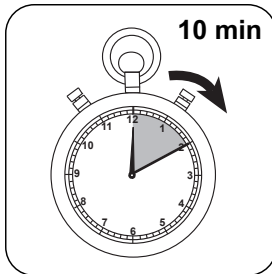
Dissolve tablet(s) by inverting.



Place **sample vial** in the sample chamber. Pay attention to the positioning.



Press the **TEST (XD: START)** button.



Wait for **10 minute(s) reaction time**.

Once the reaction period is finished, the measurement takes place automatically. The result in mg/L Urea appears on the display.





## Chemical Method

Indophenol / Urease

## Appendix

EN

### Interferences

#### Persistent Interferences

- Concentrations above 2 mg/L urea can lead to results within the measuring range. In this case, the water sample must be diluted with water that is free from urea and the measurement must be repeated (plausibility test).

#### Removeable Interferences

- A UREA PRETREAT Tablet eliminates the interference of free chlorine up to 2 mg/L (two tablets up to 4 mg/L, 3 tablets up to 6 mg/L).

Interference	from / [mg/L]
Cl <sub>2</sub>	2

#### Bibliography

R.J. Creno, R.E. Wenk, P. Bohling, Automated Micromasurement of Urea Using Urease and the Berthelot Reaction, American Journal of Clinical Pathology (1970), 54 (6), p. 828-832

\* including stirring rod, 10 cm





Urea T

M391

0.2 - 5 mg/L Urea<sup>1)</sup>

Ur2

Indophenol / Urease

## Material

EN

Required material (partly optional):

Reagents	Packaging Unit	Part Number
UREA Reagent 1	15 mL	459300
UREA Reagent 2	10 mL	459400
Ammonia No. 1	Tablet / 100	512580BT
Ammonia No. 1	Tablet / 250	512581BT
Ammonia No. 2	Tablet / 100	512590BT
Ammonia No. 2	Tablet / 250	512591BT
Set Ammonia No. 1/No. 2 100 Pc.#	100 each	517611BT
Set Ammonia No. 1/No. 2 250 Pc.#	250 each	517612BT
Ammonia Conditioning Powder	Powder / 26 g	460170
Urea Pretreat (compensates for the interference of free Chlorine up to 2 mg/l)	Tablet / 100	516110BT
UREA Reagent Set	1 Set	517800BT

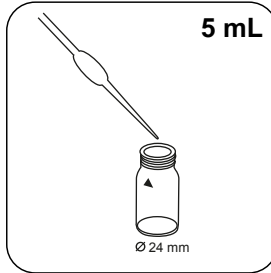
## Preparation

1. With the analysis of sea water samples, before the addition of Ammonia No. 1 Tablet, two scoops of ammonium conditioning powder must be added to the sample and dissolved by swirling.

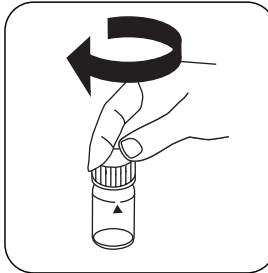
## Determination of Urea with Tablet and Liquid Reagent

Select the method on the device.

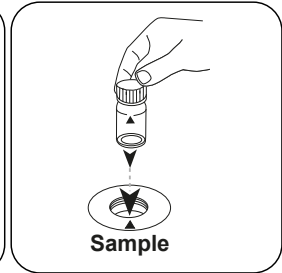
For this method, a ZERO measurement does not have to be carried out every time on the following devices: XD 7000, XD 7500



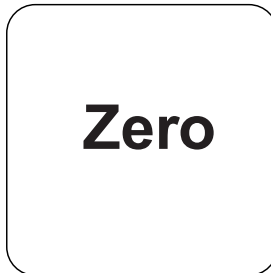
Put **5 mL sample** and **5 mL of deionised water** in the sample vessel.



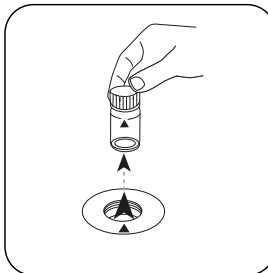
Close vial(s).



Place **sample vial** in the sample chamber. Pay attention to the positioning.

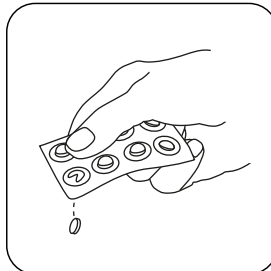


Press the **ZERO** button.

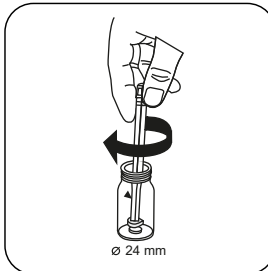


Remove the vial from the sample chamber.

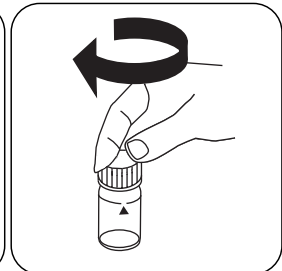
For devices that require **no ZERO measurement**, start here.



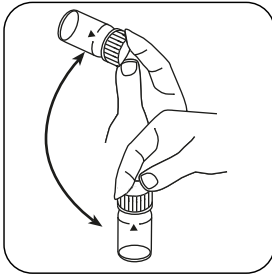
If free chlorine (HOCl) is present, add a **UREA PRETREAT** tablet.



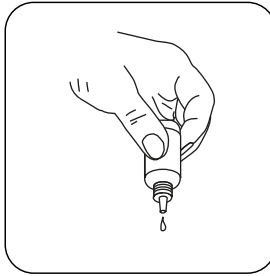
Crush tablet(s) by rotating slightly.



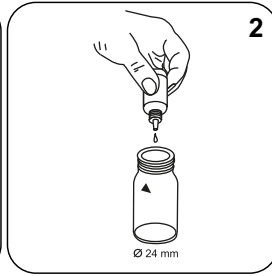
Close vial(s).



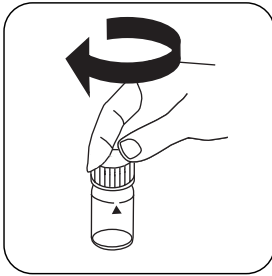
Dissolve tablet(s) by inverting.



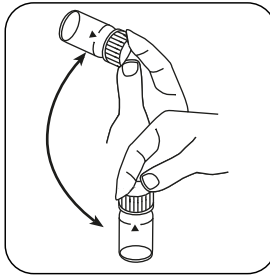
Hold cuvettes vertically and add equal drops by pressing slowly.



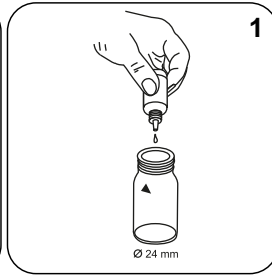
Add **2 drops UREA Reagent 1.**



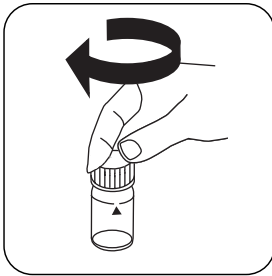
Close vial(s).



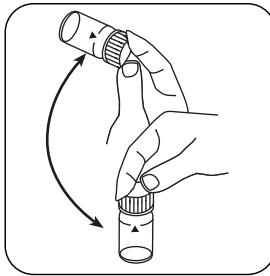
Invert several times to mix the contents.



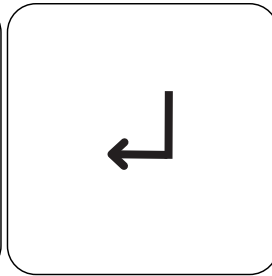
Add **1 drops UREA Reagent 2.**



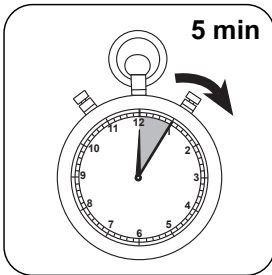
Close vial(s).



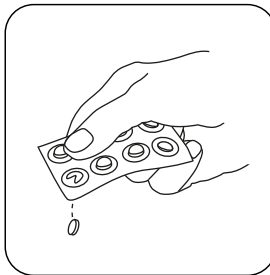
Invert several times to mix the contents.



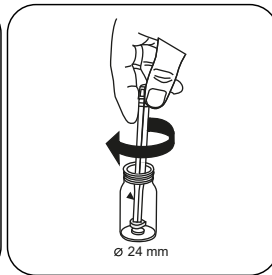
Press the **ENTER** button.



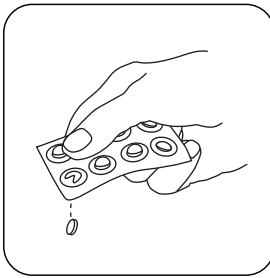
Wait for **5 minute(s) reaction time.**



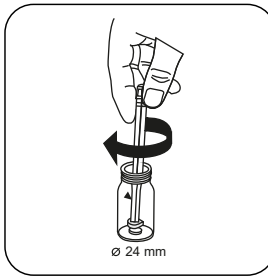
Add **AMMONIA No. 1 tablet.**



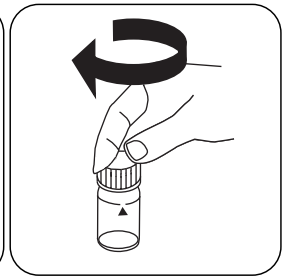
Crush tablet(s) by rotating slightly.



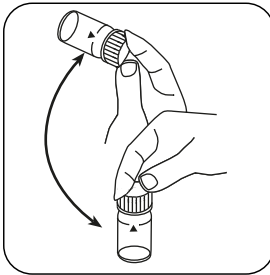
Add **AMMONIA No. 2** tablet .



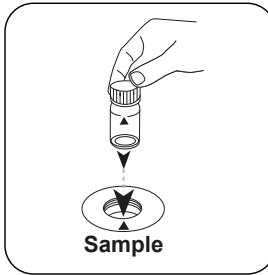
Crush tablet(s) by rotating slightly.



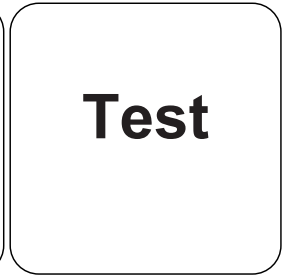
Close vial(s).



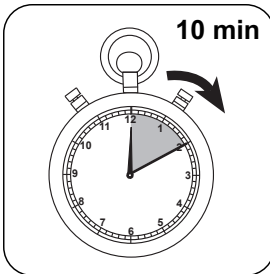
Dissolve tablet(s) by inverting.



Place **sample vial** in the sample chamber. Pay attention to the positioning.



Press the **TEST (XD: START)** button.



Wait for **10 minute(s)** reaction time.

Once the reaction period is finished, the measurement takes place automatically. The result in mg/L Urea appears on the display.



## Chemical Method

Indophenol / Urease

<sup>9)</sup> high range by dilution | <sup>8)</sup> including stirring rod, 10 cm

EN









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